



# THE ROLE OF MEN AND WOMEN IN THE LIFE AND MINISTRY OF VALLEY CENTER COMMUNITY CHURCH

## Introduction

The Bible teaches that God created two complementary sexes of humans, male and female, to bear His image together (*Gen. 1:27-28; Matt. 19:4; Mark 10:6*). This distinction in gender represents an essential characteristic of personhood and reflects an essential part of being created in God's image.

As outlined in Scripture and in accordance with our Statement of Faith, we believe that men and women are absolutely equal in essence, dignity and value and are complementary by divine design. Gender does not merely represent a social construct but, instead, represents a reality present in every human from birth.

Male and female are not interchangeable. From the opening pages of Scripture, we find that God, in His wisdom and providence, created two complementary sexes for our good and His glory. In light of His good created order, and the fact that men and women both share in divine image-bearing, God intends for men and women to have different yet complementary roles and responsibilities in the church and home. These role distinctions do not arise from cultural definitions of masculinity and femininity but are an integral part of God's plan for humanity, as revealed in Scripture. We should recognize them as God's grace to men and women, protecting, preserving and practicing them for His glory, our joy and for the sake of human flourishing. (*Genesis 2:18-25; 1 Cor. 11:2-16, 14:33-35; Eph. 5:22-33; Col. 3:18-19; 1 Tim. 2:8-15; 1 Pet. 3:1-7*).

To reflect God's beautiful design at Valley Center Community Church (VCCC), we desire to articulate and embody a theological vision of complementarianism. This paper seeks to describe that vision by explaining what we believe Scripture

teaches about gender complementarity as it relates to men and women in ministry at VCCC.

## Gender and the Role of Men and Women in Scripture

Our foundation for life and ministry starts with the understanding that the Bible is God's inspired and authoritative Word. We believe the Scriptures are true, authoritative and sufficient"(*Ps. 19:7-11; 2 Tim. 3:16; 2 Pet. 1:20-21*). Any attempt to understand personhood and gender must begin with divine revelation and God's created order. First, we believe that all Christians are charged with the Great Commission. All Christians, both men and women, participate in the ministry of the church. We believe the Bible explicitly encourages and assumes that women will be involved in the ministry of the church. Jesus welcomed women among His disciples, teaching them (*Luke 10:39*) and involving them in His ministry (*Luke 8:1-3*). Paul's words to Titus teach that older women teaching biblical wisdom to younger women is a noble, beautiful and necessary task (*Titus 2:3-5*). Phoebe, a patron and deacon of the church of Cenchreae, is commended by Paul and was likely the courier for Paul's epistle to the Romans, indicating her participation in gospel ministry (*Rom. 16:1-2*). Euodia and Syntyche labored with Paul "side-by-side" in the gospel (*Phil. 4:3*). Priscilla is described as "explaining the way of God more accurately" to Apollos (*Acts 18:26*). We celebrate the biblical picture of men and women serving the Church of the Lord Jesus Christ together. We rejoice in biblical examples of men and women using their gifts in the Church for the glory of God.

The Bible depicts a vision of men and women laboring alongside one another in the world and the Church for the sake of the kingdom of God (*1 Cor. 12:4-31*). When we don't empower both sexes to engage and use their gifts, in complementarian partnership, both genders suffer, and the mission

of the Church—to proclaim the gospel and make disciples of all nations—suffers.

Second, in light of the belief that male and female image bearers flourish in partnership, we expect that the primary relationship between Christian men and women is that of brotherly and sisterly love. We note that the Bible upholds the metaphor of siblinghood as the primary descriptor for male-female partnering in the Church. The concept that is taught in the New Testament is that the Church ought to have the kind of love for one another that is reserved for blood brothers and sisters. This uniquely Christian disposition reminds us that we ought to see each other as a family in a special sense. Therefore, the primary relationship in the local church between men and women is the relationship of brothers and sisters, united in Christ, not subordinates. We affirm that cultivating an environment of brotherly and sisterly love is at the heart of complementarianism. These relationships should be marked by honor, care and sacrifice for one another.

Third, we affirm that equal involvement in the Church between men and women does not entail interchangeable involvement. Although men and women are portrayed as equals throughout Scripture, we believe the Bible reserves the office of elder/pastor specifically for qualified men. Scripture calls elders to lead the church (*1 Tim. 5:17; Titus 1:7; 1 Pet. 5:1-2*), preach the Word (*1 Tim. 3:2; 2 Tim. 4:2; Titus 1:9*), protect the church from false teaching (*Acts 20:17, 28-31; Titus 1:9*) pray for and visit the sick (*Jas. 5:14; Acts 20:35*), equip the saints for ministry (*Eph. 4:11-12*) and use proper judgment in theological and doctrinal matters (*Acts 15*). In shepherding, overseeing, leading, caring for and praying for the local church, elders practice sacrificial male headship. Therefore, although we encourage all men and women to actively participate in the life of the church, we reserve the office of elder, and the responsibilities unique to it, for qualified men within the church. Apart from the role of pastor/elder, we believe the Bible explicitly encourages and assumes that women will be involved in the ministry of the church, including the ministry of the diaconate.

## Affirmation and Denials

Based on the conclusions drawn from Scripture, we have created a list of affirmations and denials that encompass our beliefs on gender and the role of men and women in the life and ministry of the church.

**We affirm** that both men and women have been created in the image of God and are entitled to the privileges and held accountable to the responsibilities that come with reflecting our Creator.

**We deny** that either gender has been given or is entitled to greater dignity in society, the home, the church or the kingdom of God.

**We affirm** that both men and women are needed and necessary for the health and ministry of the church. Godly men and women should be visible partners in the corporate life of the church, deploying their diverse gifts for the good of the body. Simply put, all Christians contribute to the ministry of the church.

**We deny** that the church can flourish without brotherly/sisterly partnership. We deny that a church can exist in which the men flourish and the women do not, or vice versa.

**We affirm** that all men and women have been created in the image of God, whether single or married.

**We deny** that single men and women must be married to be meaningful participants in the corporate life of the church. We deny that single men possess any authority over single women. The way that they love and serve their sisters should not patronize, victimize or show force, but rather should be the fruit of brotherly love, and vice versa.

**We affirm** that the role/function of elder/pastor is reserved for qualified men. Elders are distinctly responsible for overseeing the church (*1 Tim. 5:17; Titus 1:7; 1 Pet. 5:1-2*) and preaching the Word (*1 Tim. 3:2; 2 Tim. 4:2; Titus 1:9*).

**We deny** that the role of elder/pastor being withheld from women diminishes their importance or their influence in the church.

**We affirm** that all members of the church should be in glad submission to the elders, and that all should be in glad and sacrificial submission to the Lordship of Jesus Christ, the Head of the Church.

**We deny** that all women are subject to the leadership and authority of all men. Further, biblical submission is not indicative of subordination or inequality, as seen in the incarnate Son's submission to the Father (*Phil. 2:1-11*).

**We affirm** that complementarianism, rightly practiced, will lead to the recognizable flourishing of both sexes.

**We deny** any version of complementarianism or theological position that leads to the subjugation, abuse or neglect of any man or woman. We strongly denounce any distorted view of Scripture that contributes to the belief that biblical manhood or womanhood includes or permits practices such as marginalization, subjugation, intimidation, neglect or any form of abuse.

## Ministry at Valley Center Community Church

In light of our conclusions and our implementation of them, we recognize that some may find our position and practice of women in ministry too conservative. We also recognize that others may find our position and practice of women in ministry too progressive. We ask for charity from both as we focus on the primary task of making disciples of Jesus Christ.

### Professional/Organizational

The elders have designated the role of elder/pastor as reserved only for qualified men. Those looking to fulfill this role go through a formal examination before being presented to the church. For all other positions in the church, we seek to hire and promote qualified men and women. This gives both men and women opportunities to advance and grow.

### Sunday Worship

Every member of the church body actively participates in our weekend worship services, not just those who are on the platform. Every role is open to both men and women, except the roles of preaching the Word of God and officiating the ordinances (baptism/the Lord's Supper). Every member is invited to distribute the elements of communion, but the roles of preaching and officiating the ordinances are reserved for elders/pastors.

### Teaching Environments in Adult Sunday School, Youth Ministry, and Workshops

Mixed-gender teaching environments and the content of the teaching are overseen by elders. Both women and men can teach in these environments as directed by the elders.

### Connection Groups, Overcomers Outreach, Bible Study

Gender-specific groups are to be led by a leader of the same gender, and mixed-gender groups are to have male leadership.